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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/733,506	12/11/2003	Harvey L. Berger	NGC-262/22-0177	9200

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EXAMINER

SINGH, RAMNANDAN P

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2614

MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
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09/15/2008

PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/733,506	Applicant(s) BERGER ET AL.	
	Examiner RAMNANDAN SINGH	Art Unit 2614	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 18 August 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-13 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-13 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other: <u>Non-Final Rejection</u> . |

DETAILED ACTION

PREFACE

1. This action is in response to USPTO Office action mailed Aug 18, 2008 .

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

2. The text of those sections of Title 35, U.S. Code not included in this action can be found in a prior Office action.
3. Claims 1-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Tomlinson et al ["Fade Countermeasures at Ka Band: Direct Inter-establishment Communications Experiment (DICE)", IEE Colloquium on 17 Dec. 1991, Pages 4/1-4/6].

Regarding claim 6, Tomlinson et al discloses digital communication apparatus, as shown in Fig. 1, comprising:

means , which is obvious to have the 'means" to perform the feature having the rate of an information data stream to be transmitted from an original signaling rate R to a selected reduced rate using a direct-sequence spread spectrum system [Fig. 1];

a pseudorandom noise source (PRC generator) generating a stream of practically random data at the original signaling rate R (i.e. at a chip rate) [Fig. 1];

means (Exclusive OR) for logically combining the reduced signaling rate information data stream and the data stream from the pseudorandom noise generator Fig. 1]; and

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means (channel) for transmitting the logically combined data stream at the original signaling rate [Fig. 1]; wherein signal-to-noise performance is enhanced (due to the use of the higher spreading factor) to compensate for rain attenuation (i.e. the fading of signals due to rain) without increasing power levels [page 2; lines 6-10; Page 2, Section 2, line 1 to page 3, line 6].

Regarding the claimed amount rate for reducing the rate of an information data stream to be transmitted from an original signaling rate R to a selected reduced rate using a direct-sequence system [Fig. 1], it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art, at the time of the invention, to select any power value of a fraction of a full data rate including a $\frac{1}{4}$ of the full data rate as a matter of design choice.

Expectedly, claims 1 and 11 are essentially similar to claim 6 and are rejected for the reasons stated above.

Regarding claim 7, Tomlinson et al further discloses the digital communication apparatus, wherein: the means for logically combining comprises a logical Exclusive OR circuit [Fig. 1].

Regarding claim 8, Tomlinson et al further discloses the digital communication apparatus comprising:

means (demodulator and despreader) for receiving and demodulating the logically combined data stream [Fig. 1];

a second pseudorandom noise source (sync PRC generator) located near the means for receiving, for generating a stream of data identical with the one produced by the first pseudorandom noise source [Fig. 1]; and

means (Exclusive ORs) for logically combining the demodulated data stream with the data stream from the second pseudorandom noise source, for recovering the original data stream at the reduced signaling rate [Fig. 1; Page 2, Section 2, lines 1-26].

Claim 2 is essentially similar to claim 8 and is rejected for the reasons stated above.

Regarding claim 3, Tomlinson et al further discloses the method, wherein the randomizing step comprises:

generating a pseudorandom noise sequence of bits at the original signaling rate R , which is equal to the chip rate ; and logically combining the pseudorandom noise sequence with the reduced signaling rate signals to produce the randomized signal [Fig. 1; page 2, Section 2, last paragraph].

Regarding claim 10, since Tomlinson et al teach modulating a carrier with an input data stream using a known modulation technique for transmission [Fig. 1; pages 2-3, Section 2,], it would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art, at

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the time of the invention, to employ any one of known modulation techniques including Binary Phase-Shift Keying (BPSK) as a matter of design choice.

Claim 13 is essentially similar to claim 10 and is rejected for the reasons stated above.

Regarding claim 4, Tomlinson et al further discloses the method, wherein the logically combining step comprises performing a logical exclusive OR operation [Fig. 1].

Regarding claim 5, the limitations are shown in claim 8 above.

Regarding claims, 9 and 12, data buffers (or memory of storage) are inherently present with the Tomlinson et al system.

Response to Arguments

4. Applicant's arguments filed May 30, 2008 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to RAMNANDAN SINGH whose telephone number is (571)272-7529. The examiner can normally be reached on M-TH (8:00-5:30).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Fan Tsang can be reached on (571)272-7547. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/RAMNANDAN SINGH/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2614